

An Overview of LLNL's newly developed CT Software package, Livermore Tomography Tools (LTT)

CASIS

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 **Lawrence Livermore
National Laboratory**

 **Nondestructive
Characterization Institute**

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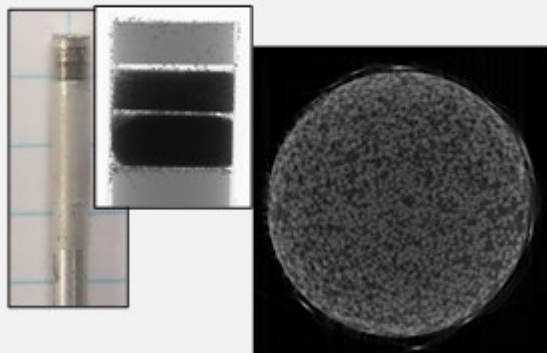


Outline

- Introduction
- Motivation for developing the next-generation CT processing Software
- Livermore Tomography Tools (LTT), LLNL's next-generation CT processing package Project Plan
- LTT design requirements and progress
- LTT Verification
- Summary

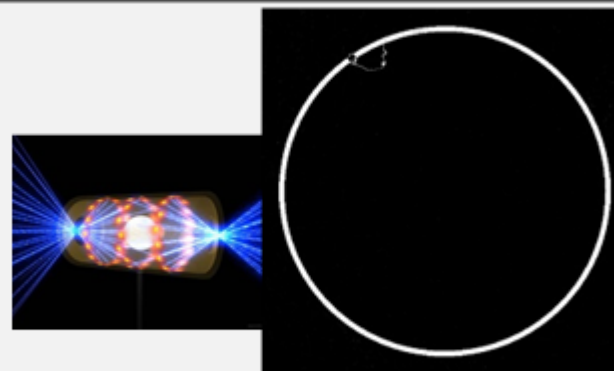
CT is widely used at LLNL for Non-destructive evaluation

Global Security



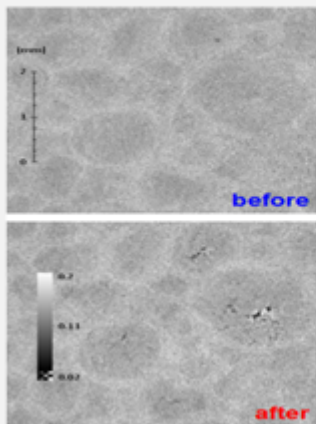
Al/Ni grain distribution & voids in intermetallic pellets. (Courtesy J. Sain)

NIF



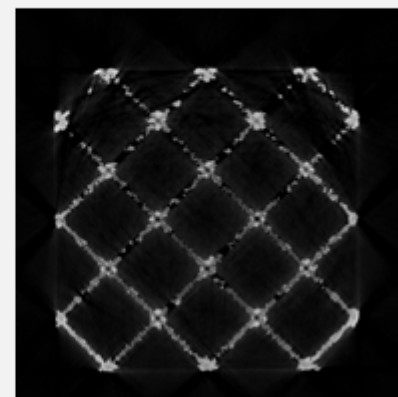
Attempts to image aerogel to template DT ice layer in NIF target (Courtesy T. Willey)

WCI



Microstructure of High Explosives before & after temperature cycling (Courtesy T. Willey)

WCI

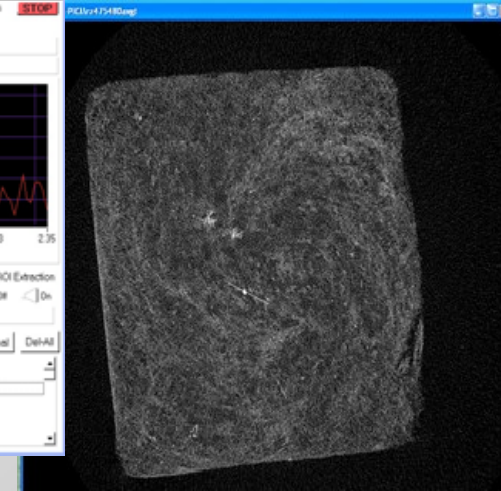
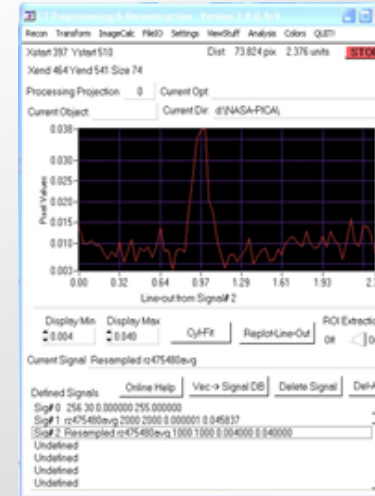


Additive Manufacturing Part (Courtesy C. Divin)

IMGREC is LLNL's trusted CT Processing Code

In use over 20 years

- Compatible with LLNL / NNSA scanners
- Algorithms to process varied data
- Peer- reviewed /published Algorithms
- Quantitatively accurate and resulting in physical units



But no longer meets emerging user requirements

Portability

Not released for MacOS and Linux

Extensibility

Not conducive to modern algorithms/hardware like GPUs

Maintainability

Limited documentation with a one developer team

LLNL requires a next-generation CT processing package

Commercial software packages were considered but it was determined that they do not meet LLNL/NNSA needs

- Incompatible with LLNL/NNSA scanners
- Use proprietary algorithms that are not documented in detail
- Are not quantitatively accurate and in arbitrary units

**LLNL is investing an in-house CT software package,
Livermore Tomography Tools (LTT)**

LTT, LLNL's Next-Generation CT processing Code Project Plan



Systems Engineering approach to development of LTT

- Requirements (FY13)
- Design\development (FY14-FY15)
 - Phase 1: command- line tool for basic pre-processing and analytical reconstruction
 - Phase 2: advanced algorithms and GUI development
- Verification

LTT v0.87 was released in FY14

LTT, LLNL's Next-Generation CT processing Code Project Plan

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Livermore Tomography Tools (LTT) is LLNL's Next-Generation Computed Tomography processing Code

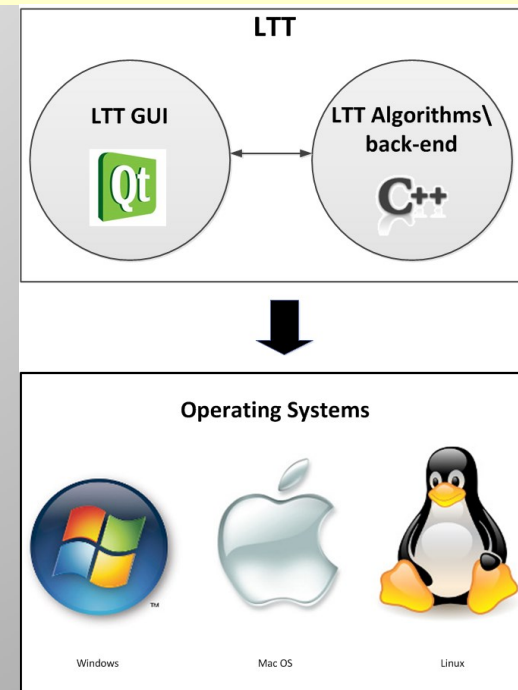
LTT Design Requirements

- ***Backwards compatibility with IMGREC***
 - Ability to read\write sct parameter file
 - Ability to read\write sdt\spr data files

Livermore Tomography Tools (LTT) is LLNL's Next-Generation Computed Tomography processing Code

LTT Design Requirements

- *Backwards compatibility with IMGREC*
- *Portability across multiple platforms*
 - LTT has been released for Windows and MacOS
 - Future LTT releases will include support on Linux



Livermore Tomography Tools (LTT) is LLNL's Next-Generation Computed Tomography processing Code

LTT Design Requirements

- *Backwards compatibility with IMGREC*
- *Portability across multiple platforms*
- *Leveraging modern hardware for Speed*

Leveraging modern hardware for Speed

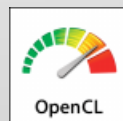
Parallel computing is accomplished while maintaining portability

- Current LTT release utilize Multi – core processor hardware using

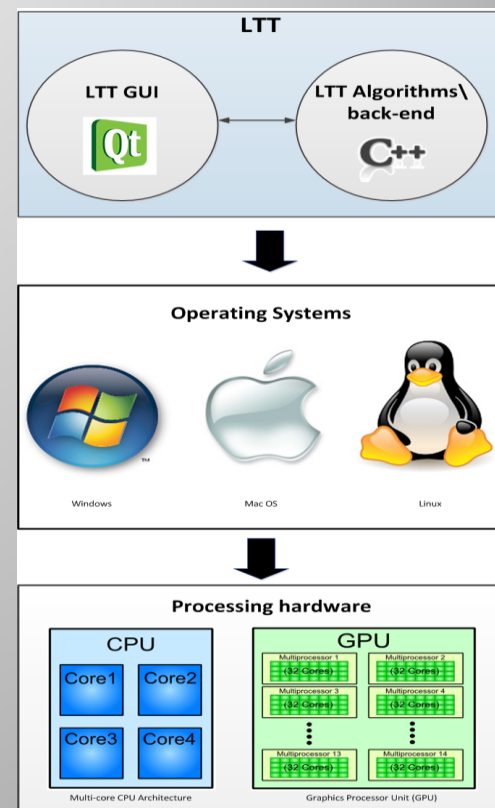


Upwards of a factor of 5 speed improvement over IMGRECV17

- Future LTT releases utilize GPUs using



Expected improved reconstruction time by a factor of 100 over IMGRECV17



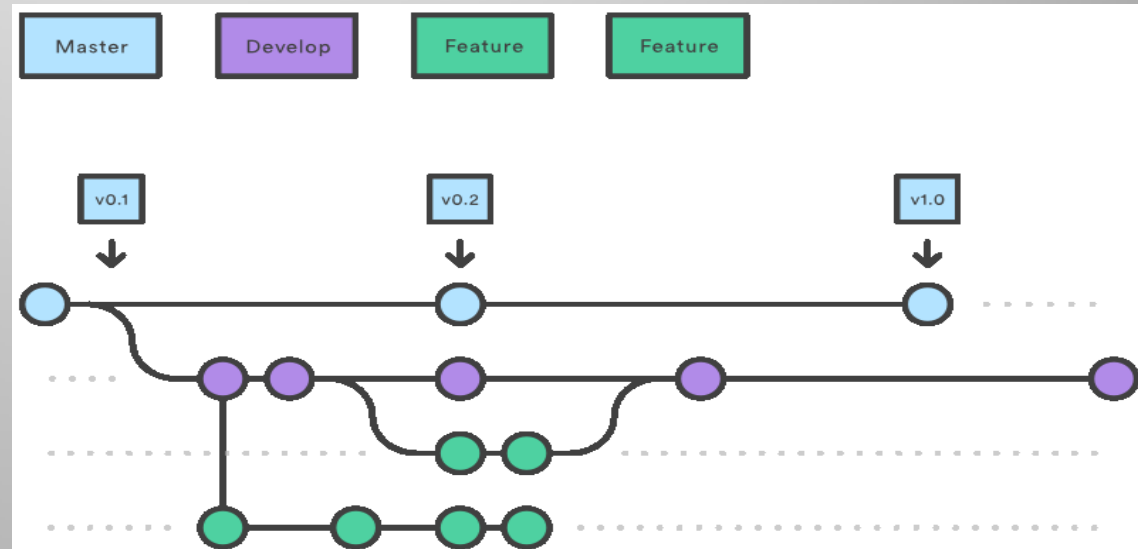
Livermore Tomography Tools (LTT) is LLNL's Next-Generation Computed Tomography processing Code

LTT Design Requirements

- *Backwards compatibility with IMGREC*
- *Portability across multiple platforms*
- *Leveraging modern hardware for Speed*
- *Use software engineering best practices*

LTT uses software engineering best practices

- Multiple developers for peer review and redundancy
- **Source Code is in Revision Control (Git)**
 - Enables code development by multiple developers
 - Code is backed up
 - Releases are tagged
- Issues are logged \tracked using a bug tracker (JIRA)



Livermore Tomography Tools (LTT) is LLNL's Next-Generation Computed Tomography processing Code

LTT Design Requirements

- *Backwards compatibility with IMGREC*
- *Portability across multiple platforms*
- *Leveraging modern hardware for Speed*
- *Use software engineering best practices*
- *Documentation*

LTT Documentation

- **CT Standards**
Description of scanner geometry\data processing
- **LTT User's Guide**
Description of the commands\use procedures.
- **LTT Algorithms**
Description of implemented algorithms.
- **LTT Software Design**
Description of software architecture
- **LTT Verification**
Verification tests and results

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CT Standard

Security Level

November 11, 2014

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LTT Users Guide

Security Level

November 13, 2014



Livermore Tomography Tools (LTT) is LLNL's Next-Generation Computed Tomography processing Code

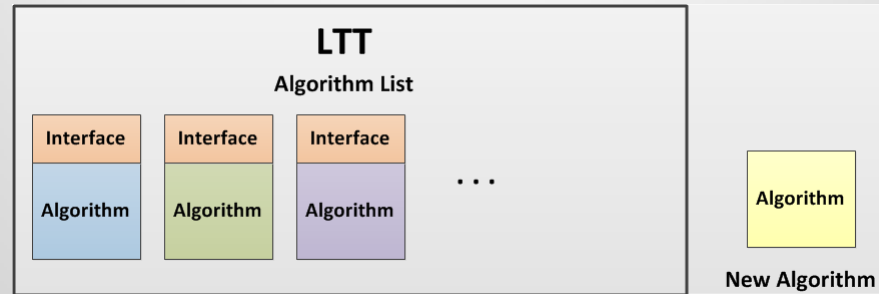
LTT Design Requirements

- *Backwards compatibility with IMGREC*
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- *Use software engineering best practices*
- *Documentation*
- *Extendibility to modern algorithms*

Extensibility to modern algorithms

Well-defined and documented algorithm interface

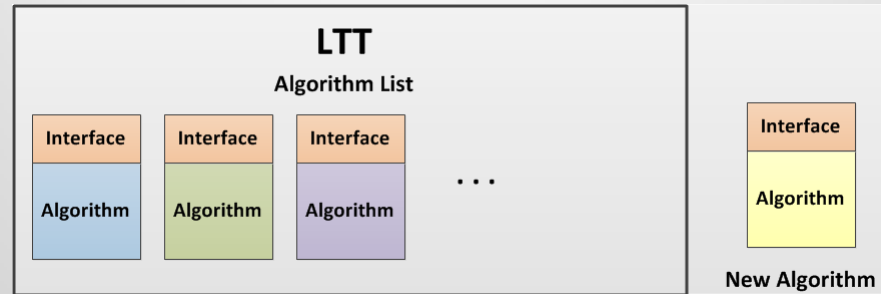
Easy addition of new algorithms



Extensibility to modern algorithms

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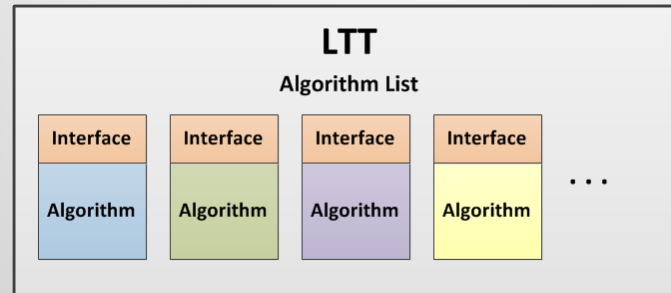
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Extensibility to modern algorithms

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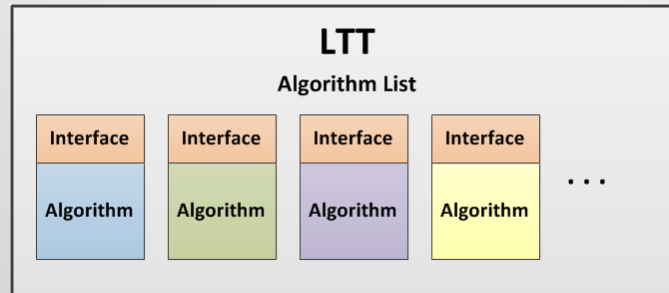
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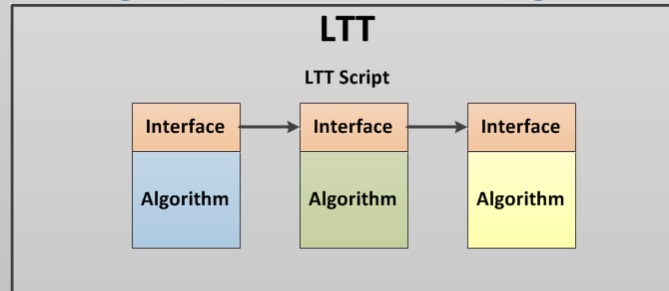
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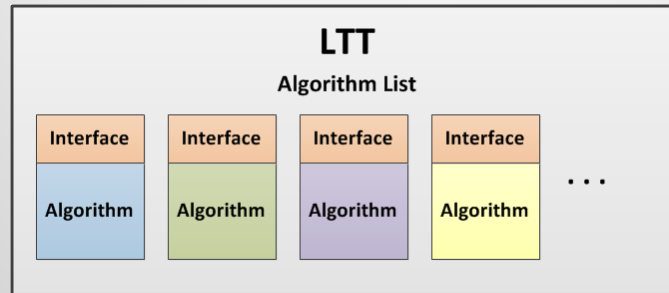
Configurable processing pipeline



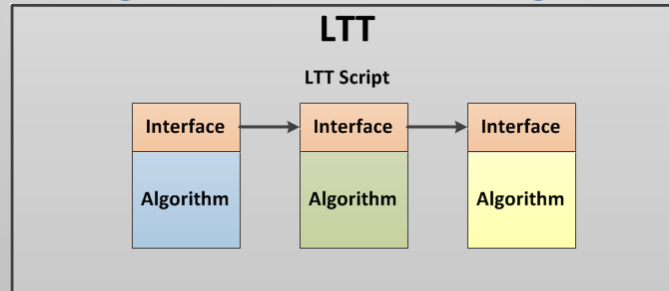
Extensibility to modern algorithms

Well-defined and documented algorithm interface

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Configurable processing pipeline



Common Memory Management Infrastructure

- Chunking
- In- place processing
- In – RAM processing

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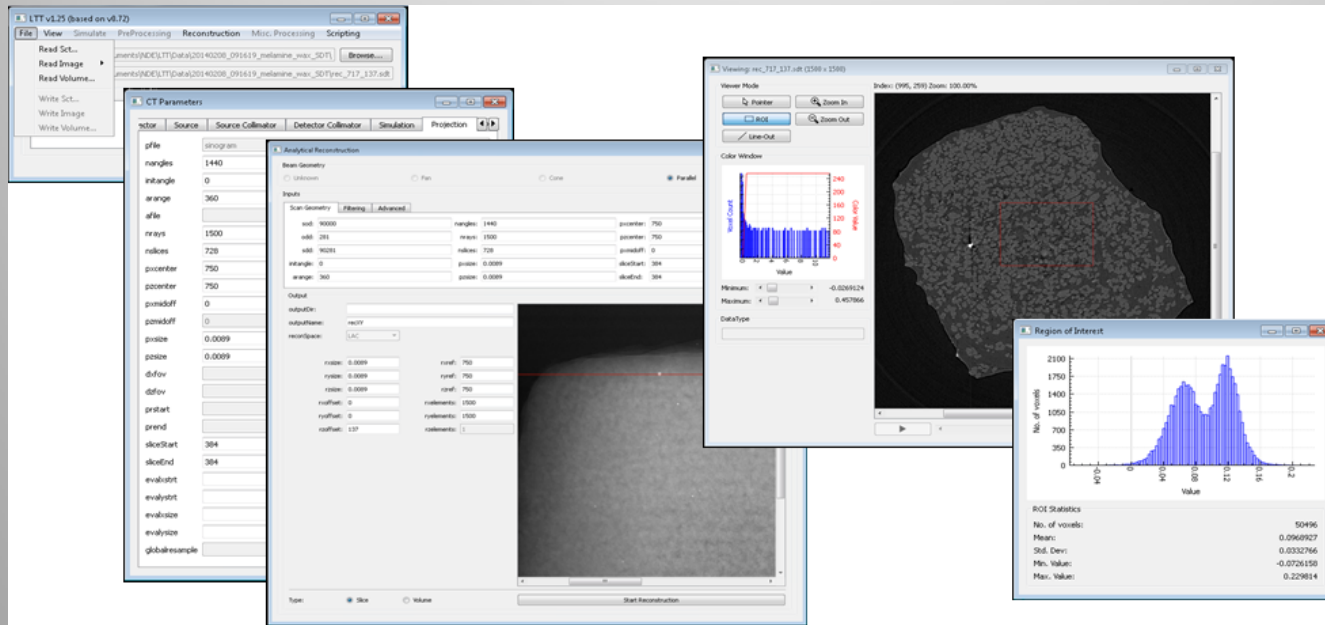
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- *Documentation*
- *Extendibility to modern algorithms*
- *Command – line scripting and GUI*

Command line interface : LTT script

- **Is a simple text file**
- **Allows custom processing pipeline**
- **Used for batch processing**

LTT GUI development is underway



Qt GUI is portable to Windows, MacOS and Linux

Livermore Tomography Tools (LTT) is LLNL's Next-Generation Computed Tomography processing Code

LTT Design Requirements

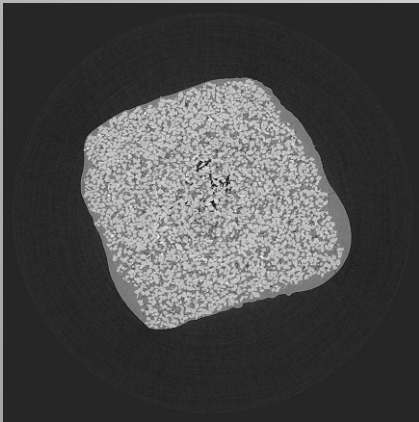
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LTT Verification

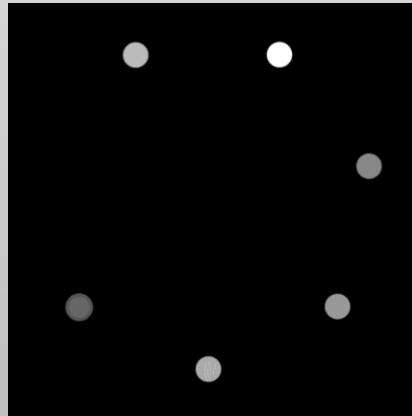
Reconstruction algorithm Verification using simulated data (HADES)

- A simple 2-spheroid (Aluminum \ Graphite) scene was simulated for
 - Various scanner geometries
 - Reconstruction volume definitions
 - Reconstruction algorithm parameters
- Suite of Metrics calculated versus ground truth

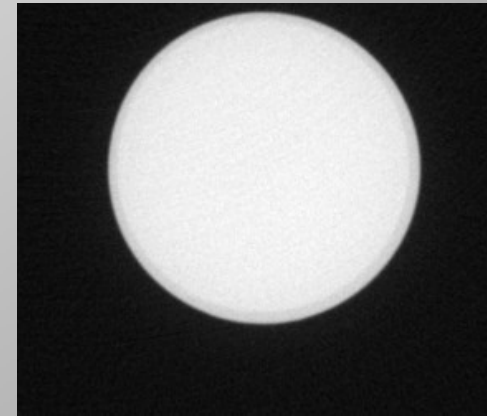
End-to-end Verification using Experimental Data



Melamine Wax part, ALS
LBL (Parallel beam)



Reference Materials, Micro
CT Test bed (Fan Beam)



Water sample, Micro CT
Test bed (cone beam)

Summary

- LTT v0.87 was released
 - used at LLNL by NDE engineers at HEAF
 - Used externally at Tyndall Air force base
- Excellent progress towards upcoming LTT releases.
- On – track to reach proposed goals by the end of FY15.