
Comparing Shape and Texture Features for Pattern Recognition in Simulation Data

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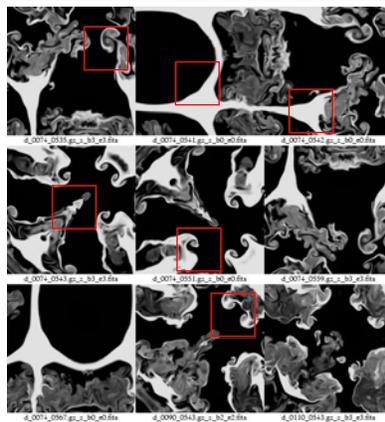
Center for Applied Scientific Computing

November 18, 2004

<http://www.llnl.gov/casc/sapphire/>

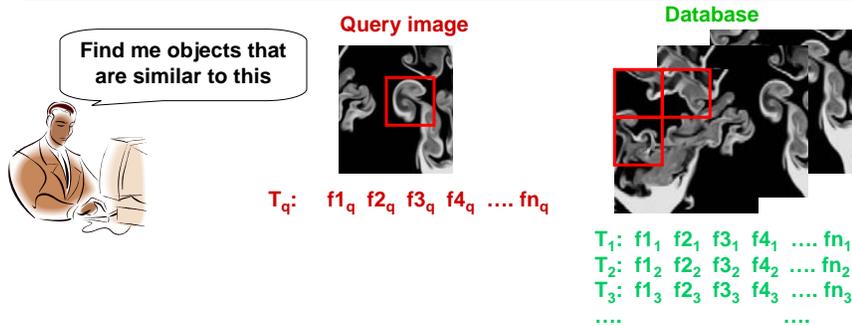


Regions of interest in 2D simulation data

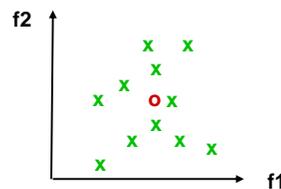


3-D shock tube simulation obtained on IBM-SP Sustained Stewardship
TeraOp system at Lawrence Livermore National Laboratory
<http://www.llnl.gov/CASC/asciturb/>

Feature-based similarity retrieval

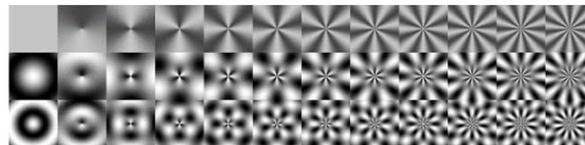


- Extract "objects"
- Represent using features
- Similarity search



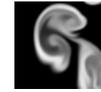
Region-based shape features

- Angular Radial Transform (ART)
- Projection onto basis functions
 - Angular = complex exponential function
 - Radial = cosine function
- MPEG-7 standard
- Rotationally invariant



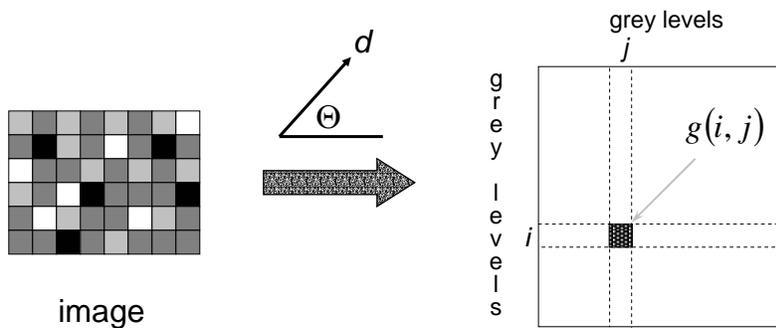
Region-based shape features

- Geometric moments (Hu)
- Seven moments
- Invariant to:
 - Rotation
 - Scaling
 - Translation
 - Reflection



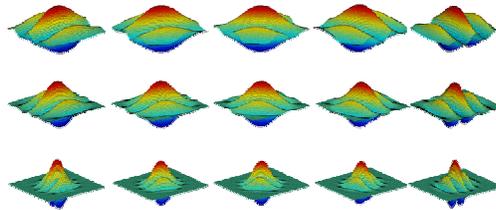
Texture features

- Grey-level co-occurrence matrices (GLCM)
- 5 of Haralick's original 14 features



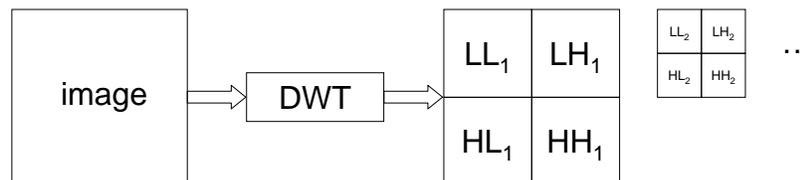
Texture features

- Gabor texture features
- Filtered using Gabor functions
- Tunable:
 - Scale
 - Orientation
- MPEG7
- Rotation-invariant (RI) Gabor texture features

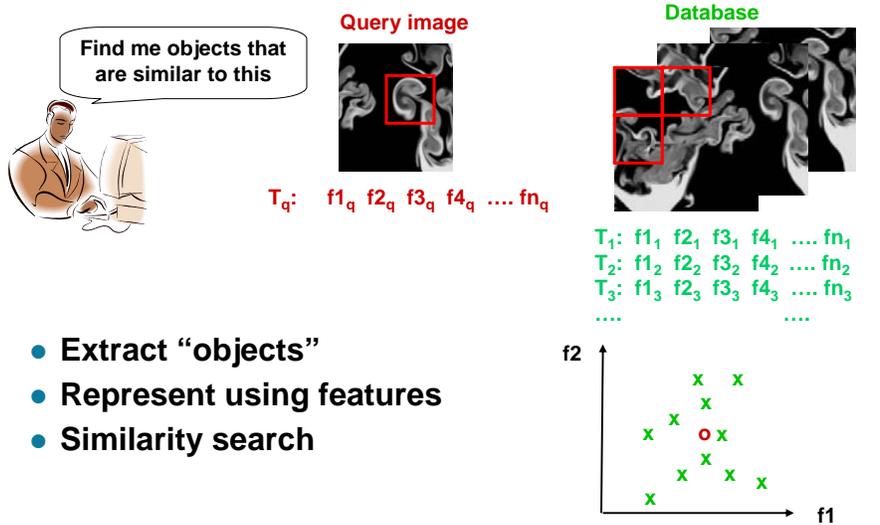


Texture features

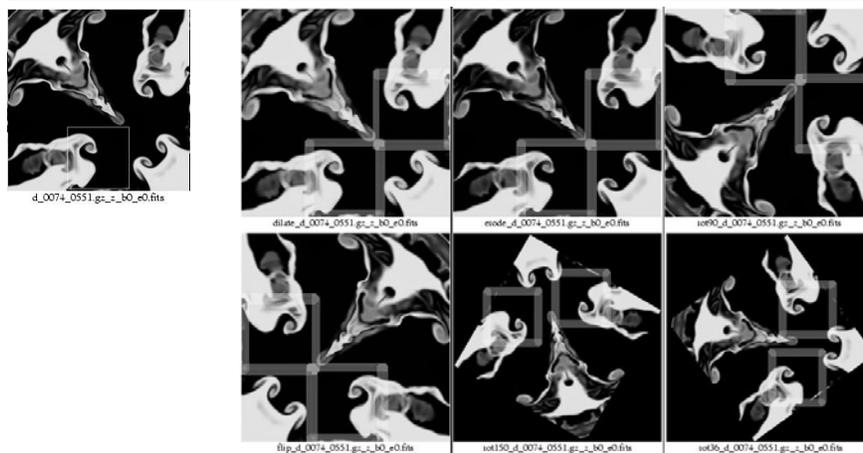
- Wavelet decomposition
- Daubechies-4 in a 3 level decomposition
- Features = band energies



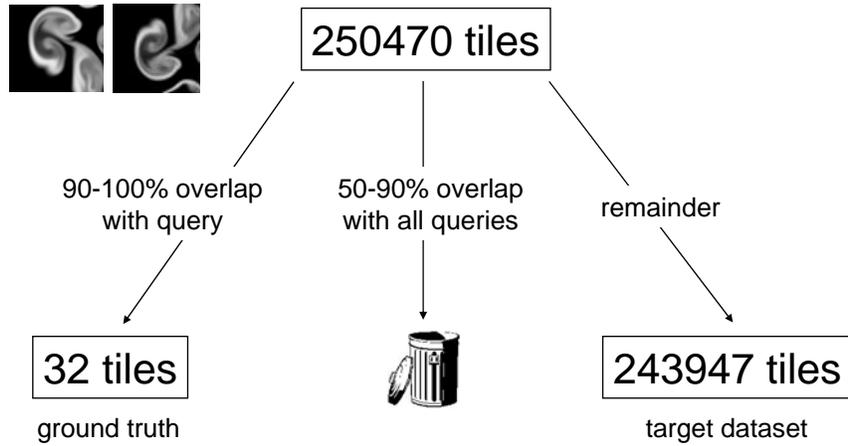
Feature-based similarity retrieval



Target and ground truth datasets

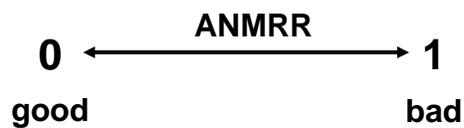


Target and ground truth datasets



Quantitative performance evaluation

- Average Normalized Mean Retrieval Rate (ANMRR)
- 6 queries with different ground truth sizes
- MPEG7



Quantitative performance evaluation

- Ground truth = 90-100% overlap with query
- Discard tiles with 50-90% overlap

	SHAPE		TEXTURE			
	ART	moments	GLCM	Gabor	GaborRI	wavelets
ANMRR	0.52	0.98	0.72	0.67	0.57	0.73

Conclusion

- ART features performed best
- Not conclusive, though
- Ground truth selection is critical

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